

AI for Climate Action in Indonesia: Current Practices, Policy Gaps, and Emerging Opportunities

Nur Anis Hadiyati
Director of AI Governance and Ethic
KORIKA – Indonesia

Office :
Soedjono Djoened Poesponegoro Building, 18th fl
MH. Thamrin Street No. 8 Central Jakarta



Vision : enhancing collaborative action to strengthen AI Innovation Ecosystem

Scope of Work

AI Talents
Development and absorption of AI Talent

AI Maker Lab
Research & Development

AI Innovations
Innovation and Commercialization

AI Ethical Moderation

Advocation

Community Engagement



Climate-Change Ecosystem



Indonesian Agency for Meteorology, Climatology, and Geophysics (BMKG)



Indonesian Ministry of Health (MoH)



National Disaster Management Agency of Indonesia (BNPb)



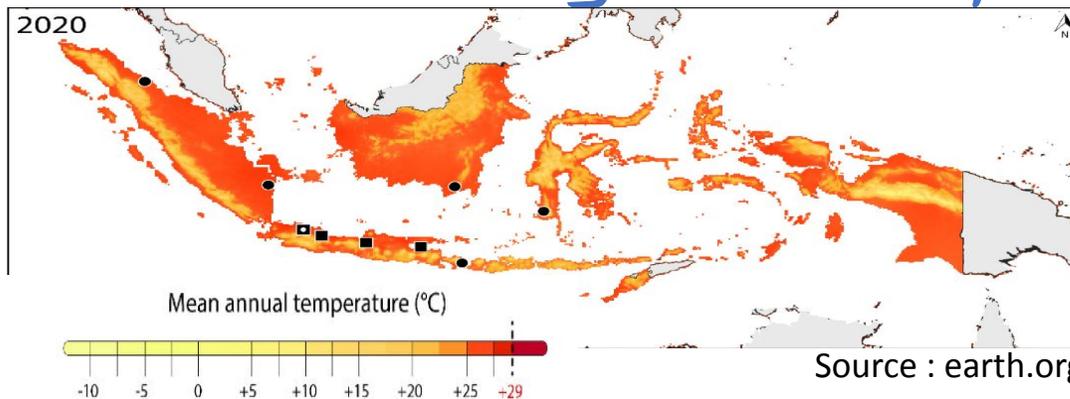
Indonesian Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources (MEMR)



National Food Security Agency



Indonesian Ministry of Environment



National Research and Innovation Agency



RCCC UI
Research Center for Climate Change Universitas Indonesia



Countering climate hoaxes



AI for national food security:

- Policy making
- Price production
- Food stock

AI for climate prediction and outlook



Research Center for Climate Change State University of Padang



Center for Climate Change / CCC-ITB

NATIONAL STRATEGIC DIRECTION □

- *Indonesia National Development Planning 2025-2029*
- *Indonesian AI Roadmap 2025–2029*



Subject to update

INNOVATION & AI CAPABILITY DEVELOPMENT □

- *National System of Science and Technology Act*
- *Health Regulatory Sandbox*

□ DATA & DIGITAL GOVERNMENT REGULATION

- *Presidential Decree – One Data Indonesia*
- *Presidential Decree – Electronic-Based Government System (SPBE)*

CYBERSECURITY & NATIONAL RESILIENCE □

- *BSSN regulation on Standards and Procedures for Security Audits of the Electronic-Based Government System*

ETHICS & AI GOVERNANCE □

- *Minister of ICT's Circular Letter on AI Ethics*

□ RIGHTS, TRUST & LEGAL SAFEGUARDS

- *Electronic Information and Transactions Law*
- *Personal Data Protection Act*

Indonesia National Development Planning 2025-2029

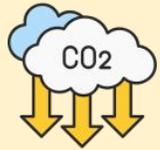
Presidential Decree No.12/2025

ASTA
CITA

8th Mission

8

Strengthening the Alignment of a **Harmonious Life with the Natural and Cultural Environment**, and Enhancing Interfaith Tolerance to Achieve a Just and Prosperous Society



Emission Reduction

Targeted : 21.12 % in 2029



Transition to Low Carbon Energy

Green energy production : 62.063 GWH



Mitigating Climate Risk

Improving risk disaster management



Earth Sustainability

Restoration of Degraded Ecosystems



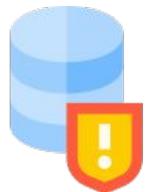
Green Jobs

Green job 2,96-3,14 % in 2029



Research & Innovation

Adoption of Industry 4.0 technologies and low-emission technologies



Strengthening the availability and utilization of government data.



Data Center

Targeted : 6.87 watt/capita



Digital Talent

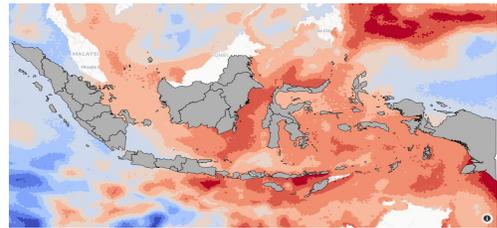
Capacity building for researcher, and digital literacy.



Indonesian Agency for Meteorology, Climatology, and Geophysics (BMKG)

Case Study International Collaboration

Strengthen the capacity of national meteorological services to provide reliable meteorological data and information that support energy system planning, forecasting, and climate risk management (including management of climate risks).



Climate Prediction

- Monthly precipitation forecast
- El Nino Southern Oscillation
- Indian Ocean Oscillation
- Sea Level Rise



High-Performance Computer



1,3 Pflops → 16

Storage



College of Meteorology, Climatology, and Geophysics (STMKG)



- Local Universities
- International Training
- Private Support



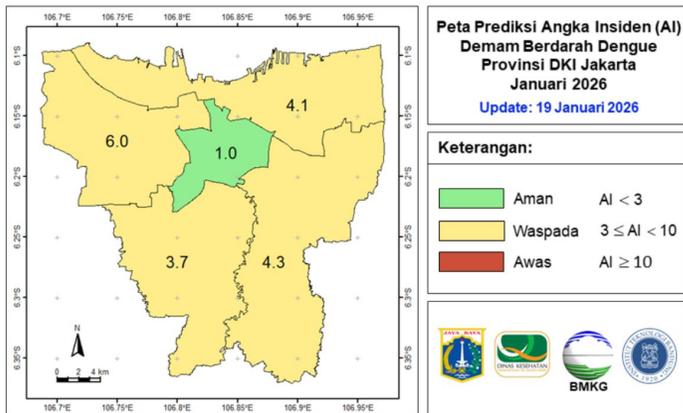
The Bureau of Meteorology

- sharing knowledge, technology, and experience
- learning by doing



Healthcare

Dengue Risk Prediction Map



Food Security



Food Insecurity Map



Smart farming *)

Energy



Source : esdm.go.id

AI to support Solar Power Plant

- Energy Output Prediction
- Solar Panel Position Optimization
- Solar Panel Anomaly Detection



ClimateSmart Indonesia *)



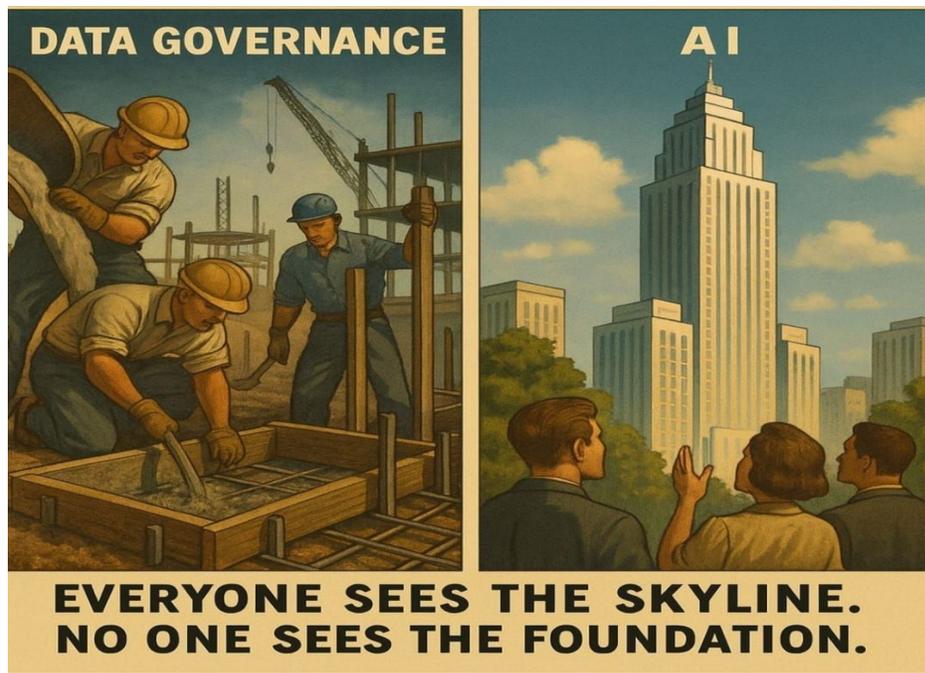
Malaria



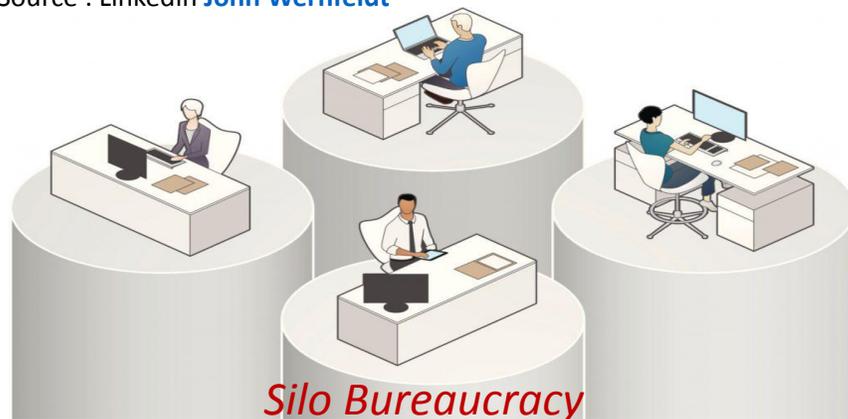
Leptospirosis



Dengue Fever



Source : LinkedIn [John Wernfeldt](#)



Source : helpjuice

- ❑ **Data Governance Maturity Gap**
AI deployment depends on data availability, interoperability, and governance, which differ across institutions.
- ❑ **From Strategy to Operations**
Climate and AI priorities are articulated at the strategic level, but operational mechanisms across institutions are still evolving.
- ❑ **Cross-Sector Institutional Alignment**
AI for climate action requires coordination across environment, data, technology, and sectoral ministries, which remains a work in progress.
- ❑ **Absence of an Integrated Umbrella Framework**
There is no single, overarching framework that explicitly connects AI governance with climate policy implementation.
- ❑ **Innovation–Adoption Gap**
Strong research and technical capacity exist, yet institutional readiness to absorb and scale AI solutions varies.
- ❑ **Uneven Institutional Readiness**
Institutions with long-established data and scientific mandates demonstrate stronger AI integration, while newer structures are still building capacity.

Indonesia as a Living Laboratory for Climate-AI Innovation

- Indonesia faces diverse climate risks: floods, droughts, heat stress, coastal impacts.
- This diversity creates **real-world environments** to test, refine, and scale AI-driven climate solutions.



Open Invitation for Global Collaboration

- joint research initiatives.
- knowledge sharing platforms.
- capacity-building partnerships.

Bridging Research and Policy Through Co-Creation

Indonesia offers opportunities to:

- pilot policy-relevant AI tools,
- embed research outputs into decision-making processes.

Strengthening institutional coordination is a priority, Opportunity to collaborate on:

- governance models,
- institutional frameworks,
- regulatory and operational toolkits for AI in climate policy.

Advancing Data Governance and AI Policy Through Shared Learning

Indonesia is in a phase of:

- harmonizing standards,
- strengthening interoperability,
- improving data accessibility.

Opportunity for:

- knowledge exchange on data governance
- Policy Research

*Thank
you...*

